



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Tuesday 11 June 2024 – Morning

A Level History A

Y224/01 Apartheid and Reconciliation: South African Politics

1948–1999

Time allowed: 1 hour



You must have:

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Choose **one** question and answer **all** the parts of that question.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document has **4** pages.

ADVICE

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

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Answer Question 1 **or** Question 2.

1

(a) Which of the following was of greater importance in bringing about the end of Apartheid?

- (i)** Nelson Mandela
- (ii)** Other Black South African leaders

Explain your answer with reference to both **(i)** and **(ii)**. **[10]**

(b)* 'The establishment of Apartheid had little impact on the social and economic conditions of Black South Africans in the period from 1948 to 1954.'

How far do you agree? **[20]**

2

(a) Which of the following had greater consequences for Black South Africans during the period from 1948 to 1954?

- (i)** Petty Apartheid and the Separate Amenities Act
- (ii)** Prohibitions on mixed marriages and relationships

Explain your answer with reference to both **(i)** and **(ii)**. **[10]**

(b)* Assess the extent to which South Africa's international relations improved during the period from 1989 to 1999. **[20]**

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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